

IPA

(1) IPA

IPA International Phonetic Alphabet
[ə] IPA
IPA
[p] IPA [b]

(2) IPA

IPA
https://www.internationalphoneticassociation.org/IPAcharts/IPA_chart_orig/pdfs/IPA_Kiel_2020_full.pdf
[] <https://www.internationalphoneticassociation.org/content/ipa-chart>

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Symbols to the right in a cell are voiced, to the left are voiceless. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

VOWELS

SUPRASEGMENTALS

$$\text{ts} \quad \widehat{\text{kp}}$$

1 Primary stress

	Secondary stress	
ː	Long	eː
ˑ	Half-long	eˑ
◌	Extra-short	ě

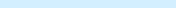
TONES AND WORD ACCENTS


LEVEL		CONTOUR	
ē or Ǥ	Extra high	ě or Ǥ	Rising
é	High	ê	Falling
ē	Mid	ẽ	High rising
è	Low	ẽ	Low rising
ẽ	Extra low	ẽ	Rising-falling
↓	Downstep	↗	Global rise
↑	Upstep	↘	Global fall



Some diacritics may be placed above a symbol with a descender, e.g. $\grave{\eta}$

...

□ CONSONANTS □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

① 

② 

③ voiced  voiceless 

[illegible]

①


②

③

Close

②

Close-mid ☐ Open-mid ☐ Open ☐

③ 

(3) IPA

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YouTube

- [illegible]



Revision #12

Created 13 April 2025 14:23:47 by K.H. (Admin)

Updated 16 April 2025 23:55:00 by K.H. (Admin)